

UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS  
FOR THE FOURTH CIRCUIT

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No. 16-1421  
(1:15-cv-00202-CMH-JFA)

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MICHAEL H. RYU

Plaintiff - Appellant

v.

DANIEL N. WHITTEN

Defendant - Appellee

and

WANDA F. BRYANT; WARREN COUNTY, VIRGINIA

Defendants

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M A N D A T E

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The judgment of this court, entered April 6, 2017, takes effect today.

This constitutes the formal mandate of this court issued pursuant to Rule  
41(a) of the Federal Rules of Appellate Procedure.

/s/Patricia S. Connor, Clerk